TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHAME COME:

FFR Cooperative

Colhereas, there has been presented to the

Эффенованом срц. Устной слинания

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLI-CANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF seventeen YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EX-THE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, MPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT LY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT 1542, AS AMENDED, 7 U.S.C. 2321 ET SEQ.)

TALL FESCUE

'Forager'

7900101

In Lestimony Withereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Blaut Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of washington

this 1st day of May the year of our Lord one thousand nine

Secretary of Agriculture

hundred

Plant Variety Protection Office Grain Division Agricultural Marketing Service

No.

·		1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	- 		
UNITED STATES DEPARTME AGRICULTURAL MARI LIVESTOCK, POULTRY, GRA	CETING SERVICE			FORM AP	
APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIED INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse.		CERTIFICATE	No certificate for pla be issued unless a co has been received (5 to	mpleted applica	
1a. TEMPORARY DESIGNATION OF	1b. VARIETY NAME		FOR OFFICI	AL USE ONLY	
Syn I	Forage	er	7900 1	01	
2. KIND NAME	3. GENUS AND SPE	4.5	FILING DATE 8-9-79	TIME 3:30	A,M,
Tall fescue	Festuca aru	ndinacea L.,	FEE RECEIVED	DATE	
4. FAMILY NAME (BOTANICAL)	5. DATE OF DETER	MINATION	\$\frac{500.00}{250.00}	8-9-79 2/29/8	.
Gramineae	November, 1	976	\$		-
6. NAME OF APPLICANT(S)	Code)	and No. or R.F.D. No.,		8. TELEPHON CODE AND	
FFR COOPERATIVE	• * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	East State R Lafayette, I		317/567	-2115
9. IF THE NAMED APPLICANT IS NOT A PI ORGANIZATION: (Corporation, partnersh Corporation		10. IF INCORPORAT DATE OF INCOR Wisconsin,		11. DATE OF PORATIO	N
The state of the s		•	•		
12. NAME AND MAILING ADDRESS OF APP ALL PAPERS:	LICANT REPRESENTA	TIVE(S), IF ANY, TO	SERVE IN THIS APPLIC	CATION AND R	ECEIVE
Samuel D. Stratton		ate Road 225, 1	W. Lafayette, I	N 47906	
13. CHECK BOX BELOW FOR EACH ATTAC					
13A. Exhibit A, Origin and Bre	eding History of the	Variety (See Section	52 of the Plant Variet	y Protection A	.ct.)
🚺 13B. Exhibit B, Novelty Staten	nent,				•
13C. Exhibit C, Objective Desc	ription of the Variety	(Request form from	Plant Variety Protect	ion Office.)	
13D. Exhibit D, Additional Des					
14a. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THA SEED? (See Section 83(a). (If "Yes," ansu			RIETY NAME ONLY AS	S A CLASS OF C	SERTIFIED
14b. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) SPECIFY THE	T THIS VARIETY BE	14c. IF "YES," TO 14	B, HOW MANY GENER BREEDER SEED?	ATIONS OF PR	ODUC-
X YES NO		X FOUNDATION	REGISTERED	CERTIFIE	ED
15a. DID THE APPLICANT(S) FILE FOR PROname of countries and dates.)	TECTION OF THIS VAI	RIETY IN OTHER COL	INTRIES? TYES	NO (If "	Yes," give
			*		
15b. HAVE RIGHTS BEEN GRANTED THIS V and dates.)	ARIETY IN OTHER CO	UNTRIES? YES	NO (If "Yes,"	give name of co	vuntries
		·			
		granica de la secono			
16. DOES THE APPLICANT(S) AGREE TO THE JOURNAL?	HE PUBLICATION OF I	IIS/HER (THEIR) NAM	TE(S) AND ADDRESS If	THE OFFICIA	, 🛴
17. The applicant(s) declare(s) that a viab replenished upon request in accordance	le sample of basic see ce with such regulatio	d of this variety will ns as may be applica	be furnished with the ble.	application an	d will be
The undersigned applicant(s) is (are) to variety is distinct, uniform, and stable 42 of the Plant Variety Act.	the owner(s) of this se as required in Section	exually reproduced none and is entitled	ovel plant variety, and to protection under th	believe(s) tha ne provisions o	t the f Section
Applicant(s) is (are) informed that fal	se representation here	ein can jeopardize pro	otection and result in	nenalties.	<i>8</i> 3
August 2, 1979		5 mm	ef N. >t	rathon	
(DATE)	n de la Santa d La compansa de la Carta de la Santa de		(SIGNATURE OF APPL	(CANT)	1

(DATE)

(SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT)

INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL: Send an original copy of the application and exhibits, at least 2,500 viable seeds, and \$500 fee (\$250 filing fee and \$250 examination fee) to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Livestock, Poultry, Grain and Seed Division, Plant Variety Protection Office, National Agricultural Library Building, Beltsville, Maryland 20705. (See section 180.175 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

ITEM

- Give the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on (1) the definition in section 41(a) of the Act and (2) the date a decision was made to increase the seed.
- Give: (1) the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method; (2) the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication; (3) the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified and (4) evidence of uniformity and stability.
- Give a summary statement of the variety's novelty. Clearly state how this novel variety may be distinguished from all other varieties in the same crop. If the new variety most closely resembles one or a group of related varieties:

 (1) identify these varieties and state all differences objectively; (2) attach statistical data for characters expressed numerically and demonstrate that these differences are significant; and (3) submit, if helpful, seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty.

AMS, GRAIN DIV. OGVG

- Fill in the Exhibit C, Objective Description form, for all characteristics for which you have adequate data.
- Describe any additional characteristics that are not described, or whose description cannot be accurately conveyed in Exhibit C. Use comparative varieties as is necessary to reveal more accurately the description of characteristics that are difficult to describe, such as, plant habit, plant color, disease resistance, etc.
- If "YES" is specified (seed of this variety be sold by variety name only as a class of certified seed) the applicant may NOT reverse his affirmative decision after the variety has either been sold and so labeled, his decision published, or the certificate has been issued. However, if the applicant specified "NO," he may change his choice. (See section 180.16 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.)
- See section 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Act and section 180.7 of the Regulations and Rules of Practice.

EXHIBIT A, Origin and Breeding History of the Variety.

Tall fescue clones were visually selected from public varieties and plant introductions that had been established as microplots at FFR's research farm near Lafayette, Indiana. These selections were placed in a polycross block in 1970. Polycross seed was collected in 1971, and progeny yield tests established as solid seeded plots. The twelve clones of Forager were selected in 1973, based on clonal data and the polycross progeny test. Clone numbers of Forager and their source are as follows: Clones 9148, 9248 and 9289 selected from Kenwell; clones 9190, 9227, 9037 and 9132 selected from Fawn; clones 9157, 9024 and 9170 selected from Ky-31; clone 9350 is P. I. 221032; clone 9395 is P. I. 283286.

Vegetative portions of the original twelve clones of Forager were transplanted in the Williamnette Valley near Eugene, Oregon, for the production of breeder seed. Foundation seed fields have been established from breeder seed. Certified fields may be established from breeder or foundation seed. The twelve original clones are maintained by FFR Cooperative near Lafayette, Indiana.

Exhibit A (additional information)

<u>Variants</u>. No variants have been observed in solid-seeded plots of 'Forager' at any of FFR's test locations. No variants were observed in the thinly seeded rows at Lafayette, Indiana in 1978 or 1979.

Stability through generations. I have contacted Mr. Ralph Wade, of Western Farmers Association in Salem, Oregon, concerning the uniformity of Forager seed fields in that area. He responded that Mr. Oscar Goodbroad, the inspector representing Oregon State University Seed Certification, had found the foundation seed field of Forager to be quite uniform at time of heading. Mr. Wade's own observation was one of excellent uniformity and no off-types.

Exhibit B (additional information)

Comparative data of Forager with <u>all</u> tall fescue varieties is not available. However, data previously submitted in Tables 1-23 does compare Forager with the two most widely grown tall fescue varieties presently in use in the United States, 'Ky 31' and 'Fawn.'

Forager most closely resembles Ky 31 in plant type, growth habit and area of adaptation. It is distinguishable from Ky 31 by the following characteristics:

- 1) Forager has significantly darker green leaves, based on visual ratings (Table 12).
- 2) Forager has significantly wider leaves than Ky 31, based on both visual ratings (Table 11), and measurement of the first leaf below the flag leaf (Table 22).
- 3) The first leaf below the flag leaf of Forager is significantly longer than that of Ky 31 (Table 23).
- 4) Forager is significantly earlier in maturity than Ky 31 in most years (Tables 8-10).

Forager also closely resembles the variety Fawn in plant type, growth habit, maturity and area of adaptation. It is distinguishable from Fawn by the following characteristics.

- 1) Forager has significantly wider leaves than Fawn, based on both visual ratings (Table 11) and measurement of the first leaf below the flag leaf (Table 22).
- 2) The first leaf below the flag leaf of Forager is significantly longer than that of Fawn (Table 23).

TABLE 11

LEAF WIDTH RATINGS¹
ON TALL FESCUE PLOTS AT
WARSAW, VA (Nursery 3)

Variety	Leaf Width 5-12-76
Forager	1.3
Alta	1.7
Fawn	2.0
Ку-31	2.8
•	
LSD .05	0.66

¹ rating: 1 = widest leaf;
9 = narrowest leaf

TABLE 12

COLOR RATINGS 1
ON TALL FESCUE PLOTS AT
FRANKLIN, KY (Nursery 5)

<u>Variety</u>	Color 5-24-78
Forager	1.7
Fawn	2.5
Ку-31	4.7
LSD .05	1.16

¹ rating: 1 = darkest color; 9 = lightest color

TABLE 17

LEAF DISEASE RATINGS 1
ON TALL FESCUE PLOTS AT
LAFAYETTE, IN (Nursery 1)
and
FRANKLIN, KY (Nursery 2)

	Nursery 1					
Variety	11-14-77 Leaf Spot	8-11-76 Rust	10-12-76 <u>Leaf Spot</u>	10-17-77 Leaf Spot		
Forager	5.8	4.8	3.8	6.3		
Alta	5.8	2.5	3.5	4.8		
Fawn	6.8	3.2	4.7	7.2		
Ку-31	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.7		
LSD .05	1.08	1.02	1.06	1.68		

¹ rating: 1 = most resistant; 9 = least resistant

TABLE 20

TALL FESCUE SEED CHARACTERISTICS EVALUATION1

Variety	Seed Length (mm)	Seed Width (mm)	Seed Weight (g/1000 seeds)	Seed Color ²
Forager	7.2	1.3	2.5	5.1
Fawn	6.7	1.4	2.5	3.1
Ку-31	6.1	1.2	1.7	6.4
LSD .05	0.27	0.06	0.35	1.05

¹ seed characteristics evaluated at FFR Cooperative

² rating: 1 = darkest color; 9 = lightest color

TABLE 21

HEIGHT OF TALL FESCUE PLANTS AT LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

<u>Variety</u>	Height (mm)
Forager	1175
Fawn	1114
Ку-31	1099
LSD .05	n.s.

TABLE 22

LEAF WIDTH OF TALL FESCUE PLANTS AT LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

<u>Variety</u>	Leaf Width (mm)*
Forager	7.5
Fawn	6.2
Ky-31	6.8
LSD .05	0.60

*First leaf below flag leaf.

TABLE 23

LEAF LENGTH OF TALL FESCUE PLANTS AT LAFAYETTE, INDIANA

Variety	<u> 1</u>	Leaf Length (mm)*
Forager		262.3
Fawn		213.1
Ку-31		206.7
LSD .05		30.86

^{*}First leaf below flag leaf.

FORM GR-470-37 (3-76)

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AGRICULTURAL MARKETING SERVICE GRAIN DIVISION HYATTSVILLE, MARYLAND 20782 OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY FESCUE (Festuca spp.)

NAME OF APPLICANT(S) FFR COOPERATIVE	variety name or temporary designation Forager
ADDRESS (Street and No., or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code)	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
4112 East State Road 225	PVPO NUMBER
West Lafayette, IN 47906	7900101
umber is either 99 or less or 9 or less. Characteristics described, including numerical measure anges may be given also. Measured data should be for SPACED PLANTS. Royal Horticultur time plant colors; designate system used: VISUAL rating. Described plant in order to establish the striven for in order to establish the species of application of the system of the striven for in order to establish the system of the striven for in order to establish the species of application of the system	ral Society or any recognized color fan may be used to det ribe location of test area Lafayette, India stablish the most adequate Variety Identification. ication variety) 14 = KENTUCKY 31 IGHT 33 = JAMESTOWN DAWSON
7 = OTHER (SPECIFY) F.	
2. CYTOLOGY	
4 2 2n CHROMOSOME NUMBER	
3. ADAPTATION: (O = Not Tested; 1 = Not Adapted; 2 = Adapted)	,
0 NORTHEAST 2 SOUTHEAST 2 NORTH CENTRAL	2 PACIFIC N.W. OTHER (SPECIFY)
4. MATURITY: (50% Headed) Give Test Area Lafayette, IN - See E	Exhibit D.
DAYS EARLIER THAN	
MATURITY SAME AS	ON VARIETY
DAYS LATER THAN	
5. PLANT HEIGHT: (At maturity to top of panicle)	
1 7 5 mm HEIGHT	
mm SHORTER THAN	
HEIGHT SAME AS	ON VARIETY
7 6 mm TALLER THAN 1 4	
6. GROWTH HABIT (Mature)	
1 = ERECT (KENTUCKY 31) 2 = SEMI-ERECT (HIGHLIGHT) 3 = PRO	STRATE
7. RHIZOMES No data.	
mm LENGTH mm WIDTH	
0 = ABSENT 1 = WEAKLY CREEPING (DAWSON) 2 = STRONGLY CREE	EPING (BOREAL) 3 = OTHER

FORM GR-470-37 (PAGE 2)
8. LEAF BLADE:
ANTHOCYANIN: 0 = ABSENT 1 = PRESENT HAIRS (BASAL): 0 = ABSENT 1 = PRESENT MARGINS: 2 = SEMI-ROUGH
2 6 2 mm LENGTH (FIRST LEAF BELOW FLAG LEAF) 7 . 5 mm WIDTH
mm SHORTER THAN
LENGTH SAME AS
5 5 mm LONGER THAN 1 4 0 7 mm WIDER THAN 1 4
9. LEAF SHEATH (Plant Base): Red in Seed Ling Stage COLOR: U = WHITE (HIGHLIGHT) 2 = RED AURICLE HAIRINESS: 0 = ABSENT 1 = PRESENT
10. PANICLE (Mature plant)
NUMBER OF PANICLES PER PLANT (FIRST YEAR OF PRODUCTION - FALL OR SPRING PLANTING SPECIFY
mm LENGTH GRAMS OF SEED PER PANICLE
mm SHORTER THAN
LENGTH SAME AS COMPARISON WEIGHT SAME AS COMPARISON VARIETY
mm LONGER THAN
1 SHAPE: 1 = NARROW-TAPERING 2 = EGG SHAPE 3 = OBLONG 4 = OTHER (SPECIFY)
2 TYPE: 1 = OPEN 2 = INTERMEDIATE 3 = COMPACT
1 HABIT: 1 = ERECT 2 = NODDING
BRANCHES: 1 = SMOOTH 2 = ROUGH
COLOR (At 50% flowering): 1 = YELLOWISH GREEN 2 = GREEN 3 = BLUISH GREEN 4 = PURPLISH 5 = REDDISH 6 = OTHER (SPECIFY)
11. PALEA:
HAIRS (ON KEELS): 0 = ABSENT 1 = SHORT (OLDS) 2 = LONG (RAINIER)
12. LEMMA:
HAIRS: 0 = ABSENT 1 = PRESENT TEXTURE: 1 = SMOOTH 2 = ROUGH
mm LEMMA LENGTH mm LEMMA WIDTH
mm SHORTER THAN
LENGTH SAME AS COMPARISON WIDTH SAME AS COMPARISON VARIETY
mm LONGER THAN
1 AWNS: 0 = ABSENT 1 = PRESENT
mm AWN LENGTH

FORM GR-470-37 (PAGE 3)						
12. LEMMA: NO	data.				79	00101	'
mm SHORT	ERTHAN					,	
LENGTH SA	AME AS		COMPARI: VARIETY	son			
mm LONGE	R THAN	<u>□)</u>					
13, SEED:							
7 2 0 mm LEN	GТH			1 .3 mm WIDTH			
mm SHO	RTER THAN			mm, NARROWE	R THAN		
LENGTH	SAME AS		MPARISON RIE T Y	WIDTH SAME AS	s	COMPARISO	ON
1.1 0 mm LON	GER THAN 1	4		0 .1 mm WIDER THA	N	1 4	
2 . 5 GRA	MS PER 1000 SEED						
GRA	MS LESS THAN .						
WEI	GHT SAME AS		MPARISON RIETY				
0.66 GRA	MS MORE THAN . 1	4					
14. DISEASE, INSECT	, AND NEMATODE (O = I	Vot Tested,	1 = Suscept	ible, 2 = Resistant): See	Exh.	ibit D.	
HELMINTHOSPOR	IUM VAGANS	н. 9	SOROKINI	ANUM		H. DICTYOIDES	
RHIZOCTONIA SO	LANI	ER	YSIPHE GI	RAMINIS		USTILAGO STRIIFORMI	s
FUSARIUM NIVAL	<u>_E</u>	<u>F</u> . <u>E</u>	ROSEUM			TYPHULA IOTANA	
PUCCINIA GRAMI	NIS	P. S	TRIIFOR	<u>MIS</u>		P. POAE-NEMORALIS	
P. CORONATA		PY1	<u>гнгом ог</u>	TIMUM		CORTICIUM FUSCIFOR	
SCLEROTINIA HO	MEOCARPA	!	ECT		-	NEMATODE	
OTHER		ОТІ	HER		· []	OTHER	
indicate degree of re 1 = Application vari	esemblance (D,R.) by placi ety is less than comparisor	ng in the col variety	umn marke	BLE THE APPLICATION VA ed, D.R., one of the following 2 = Same as	RIETY. g numbers	For the following characteri	stics
	er, greater, darker, more di		1				1.
CHARACTER SHIZOME LENGTH	VARIETY	<u> </u>	D.R.	CHARACTER CROWTH HARIT		VARIETY 14	D. R.
RHIZOME LENGTH LEAF WIDTH	14		3	GROWTH HABIT		$\frac{14}{14}$	3
PANICLE COLOR	14		2	PANICLE SHAPE		14	2
WINTER COLOR				COLD INJURY			
SHADE TOLERANCE			ļi	HEAT			1
DROUGHT				DISEASE · LOAJ Spot	14	red 11/15/79	

^{*}Specify each disease evaluated,

EXHIBIT D, Additional Description of the Variety.

Forager is similar to Alta and Fawn in maturity, and in most years is earlier than Ky-31 (Tables 8-10).

Resistance of Forager to leaf spot and rust was equal to, or less than, that of Fawn, Alta and Ky-31 (Table 17).

TABLE 8

MATURITY RATINGS I OF TALL FESCUE PLOTS AT LAFAYETTE, IN (Nursery 1)

<u>Variety</u>	<u>1976</u>	<u>1977</u>	1978
Forager	1.7	4.2	2.7
Alta	2.0	5.0	3.2
Fawn	1.2	1.0	1.0
Ку-31	4.5	7.8	3.7
LSD .05	0.80	1.43	1.13

¹ rating: 1 = earliest; 9 = latest

TABLE 9

MATURITY RATINGS¹ OF TALL FESCUE PLOTS AT FRANKLIN, KY

· .	Nursery 2		Nursery 5
<u>Variety</u>	1976	1977	1978
Forager	1.9	1.2	2.0
Alta	1.0	2.0	
Fawn	2.0	1.0	2.2
Ky-31	1.2	3.8	4.7
LSD .05	0.62	0.51	1.15

¹ rating: 1 = earliest; 9 = latest

TABLE 10

MATURITY RATINGS¹
OF TALL FESCUE PLOTS AT
WARSAW, VA (Nursery 3)
and
MARSHALL, MO (Nursery 4)

	Nursery 3		Nursery 4
Variety	1976	1977	1977
Forager	1.0	3.3	1.0
Alta	1.3	2.3	6.0
Fawn	1.2	1.7	1.0
Ку-31	2.8	4.0	6.6
LSD .05	0.40	1.12	1.01

¹ rating: 1 = earliest; 9 = latest